

Pittsburgh Department of Mobility and Infrastructure

**Traffic Bureau** 

November 3, 2021

# Traffic Calming Goals & Objectives

#### Goals

- Create safe and attractive streets
- Reduce the negative effects of motor vehicles on the environment
- Promote pedestrian, cycle and transit use

#### Objectives

- Reduce motorist *speeds* and/or *volumes*
- Self-enforcing, reduce need for police intervention



## Evolution of DOMI Traffic Calming Program

2019	2020	2021
Grandview Ave Pilot Project	Application- based request process released	Engineering & Equity Prioritization / Application process updated

# Evolution of Traffic Calming Program

	Prioritization Criteria	Score	How Scored	Where data can be found
	Speed (85th Percentile)	0-35	2 points for every 1 mph over posted speed limit	Traffic counters (data collected during Step 2. Speed and Volume collection)
Engineering/Safety Criteria (scored out of 100)	Volume	0-20	0 points if volume is less than or equal to 1000 vehicles; 1 point for every 200 vehicles above the 1000 vehicle threshold with the maximum 20 points applying to volumes greater than or equal to 5000 vehicles	Streetlight/Traffic counters (data collected during Step 2. Speed and Volume collection)
Scored by staff engineers	Crash History (last 3 years)	0-20	1 point for every crash; 2 points if crash involved pedestrian or cyclist, or if resulted in serious injury; 3 points if crash involved fatality	PCIT
	Pedestrian Generators	0-15	3 points for every park, school, grocery/convenience store, transit stop, or City senior center that abuts the street or is adjacent to an intersection within the corridor	Google maps
	Pedestrian Access	0-10	0 points if fully accessible sidewalk on both sides; 5 points if accessible sidewalk on only one side of the street; 10 points if no accessible sidewalk on either side of the street	

# Evolution of Traffic Calming Program

#### Lessons Learned:

- Line striping and signage alone has minimal impact on speeding
- Speed humps most effective at reducing 85% speeds above 25 mph
- Uses of street extremely important when programming speed humps:
  - Extra care needed on transit and emergency services routes
  - Cannot deploy speed humps along entire street

# Termon Ave Traffic Speed and Volume Data

Installed between Brighton Road and California Avenue

- 2021
  - Average Daily Traffic: 3,000 vpd
  - Median Speed: 33 mph
  - 85th Percentile Speed: 37 mph
  - Percent of Motorists Driving over the Speed Limit: 95%

Location: T	ermon					
Cross Stree Ca	lifornia					
Cross Stree Br	ighton					
Neighborh Br	ighton Heigh	ts				
Dates: 7/	9/2021 7	/20/2021				
Sensor typ Sta	atTrak					
Inbound: W	estbound					
H6 <u>N</u>	estbound/	OUT	All		W	estbound
85% speed	38	37	37	partial	7/9	860
95% speed	42	40	41	Sat	7/10	1253
Median sp	33	33	33	Sun	7/11	982
				Mon	7/12	1331
			33376	Tue	7/13	1346
Heavy Veh	0			Wed	7/14	1508
Speed Limi	25			Thu	7/15	1507
Max Speed	69			Fri	7/16	1443
Avg below	21.9	21.7	21.8	Sat	7/17	1213
Average sp	33.7	33.3	33.5			
% over 25	95%	95%	95%		Av	g cars/day
% over 35	30%	25%	27%		-	1339

			VOL BY	HOUR			SPEE	D BY HOUR	1
	West	bound	C	DUT	OVER	ALL	Westbound	OUT	Avg
	Total	Avg/day	Total	Avg/day	Avg/hr	<u>%</u>	mph	mph	mph
00:	176	16		27	43	1.4%	33	34	3
01:	111	10		17	27	0.9%	34	34	3
02:	60	5		13	18	0.6%	34	35	1
03:	69	6		10	16	0.5%	33	34	
04:	106	10		5	15	0.5%	35	35	
05:	252	23		12	35	1.1%	34	34	
06:	422	38		35	74	2.4%	35	34	
07:	742	68		56	124	4.1%	33	33	
08:	824	75		65	141	4.6%	33	32	
09:	816	74		82	156	5.1%	32	32	
10:	815	74		90	164	5.4%	32	32	
11:	847	77		98	175	5.7%	33	32	
12:	913	83		119	202	6.6%	32	32	
13:	962	88		112	200	6.5%	33	32	
14:	980	89		112	202	6.6%	33	33	
15:	1053	96		124	220	7.2%	34	33	
16:	1097	100		131	231	7.5%	34	33	
17:	997	91		133	224	7.3%	34	33	
18:	813	74		117	191	6.2%	34	33	
19:	790	72		105	177	5.8%	33	33	
20:	667	61		82	143	4.7%	33	33	
21:	546	50		77	126	4.1%	33	33	
22:	378	34		59	93	3.1%	33	33	
23:	262	24		40	64	2.1%	33	34	

AD1 

#### Termon Ave Crash Data

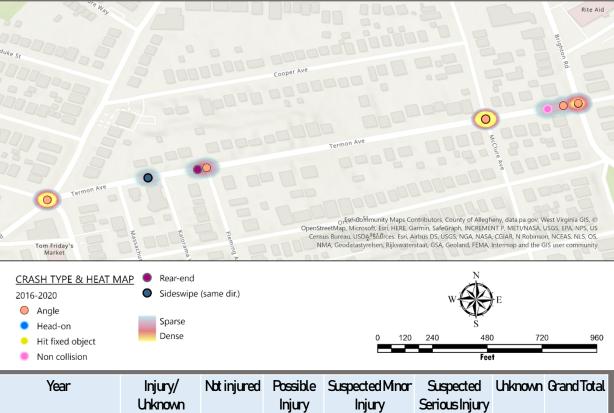
1

4

27

#### Date range: 2016-2020 Limits: Brighton Road to California Avenue

Light/F	Road Condition	Number of Crash		
Dark -	street lights	6		
	Dry	3		
	Wet	3		
Daylig	ht	21		
	Dry	20		
	Wet	1		
Grand	Total	27		
	Type of Crash	Numberof		
		Orash		
	Angle	18		
	Head-on	1		
	Hit fixed object	2		
	Non collision	1		



rear	injury/ Uhknown Severity	Notinjured	Injury	Injury	Serious Injury		Grand Iolal
2016	1	1	1				3
2017	2	1			1	3	7
2018	1	4		3			8
2019		5		1			6
2020	1	2					3
GrandTotal	5	13	1	4	1	3	27

Termon Avenue Traffic Calming

3/18/2022

Rear-end

Sideswipe (same dir.)

GrandTotal

# **Speed Mitigation Strategies**

#### **Horizontal Deflection**

- Road Diet
- Pinchpoint / Curb Extension
- 2-way + Parking (Yield Street)
- Splitter Island
- Traffic Circle

#### **Vertical Deflection**

- Speed Humps
- Speed Tables

Speed Hump Project Before/ After Data

!	<u>Median</u> Speed	<u>85%</u> <u>Speed</u>	<u>%</u> Speeding
<u>Before</u>	28.4	32.5	62.5
<u>After</u>	22.1	26.5	24.7
<u>Change</u>	-6.3	-6.1	-37.8

# Options for Potential Improvements <u>Speed Humps</u>

- Raised parabolic asphalt hump spanning both lanes, 3" high by 12' long
- Spaced every 300'-500', minimum distance of 150' from stop-controlled intersection and 250' from signalized intersection



Termon Avenue Traffic Calming

# Options for Potential Improvements <u>Traffic Circles</u>

- Raised island in middle of intersection that requires all vehicles entering intersection to yield to those already in circle
- Effective at calming speeds and eliminating dangerous angle crashes



3/18/2022

ermon Avenue Traffic Calming

# Options for Potential Improvements <u>Chicanes</u>

- Series of three bumpouts on alternating sides of street that induce slower speeds
- Requires full parking removal through limit of chicane
- Yet to be trialed in Pittsburgh





# Options for Potential Improvements <u>Combined Features</u>

• Traffic calming devices can be combined along a corridor for best result



Termon Ave Concept Sketch – For Information Only

Termon Avenue Traffic Calming

### **Termon Ave Timeline**

**Project Schedule** 

- May 27: Traffic Calming requested
- June 7: Application confirmed
- July 20: Data Collection complete
- November 3: Public Meeting #1
- *January 2022*: Public Meeting #2
- May 2022: Construction

# COMMENTS

ESTONS



Pittsburgh Department of Mobility and Infrastructure

**Traffic Bureau** 

nicholas.ross@pittsburghpa.gov